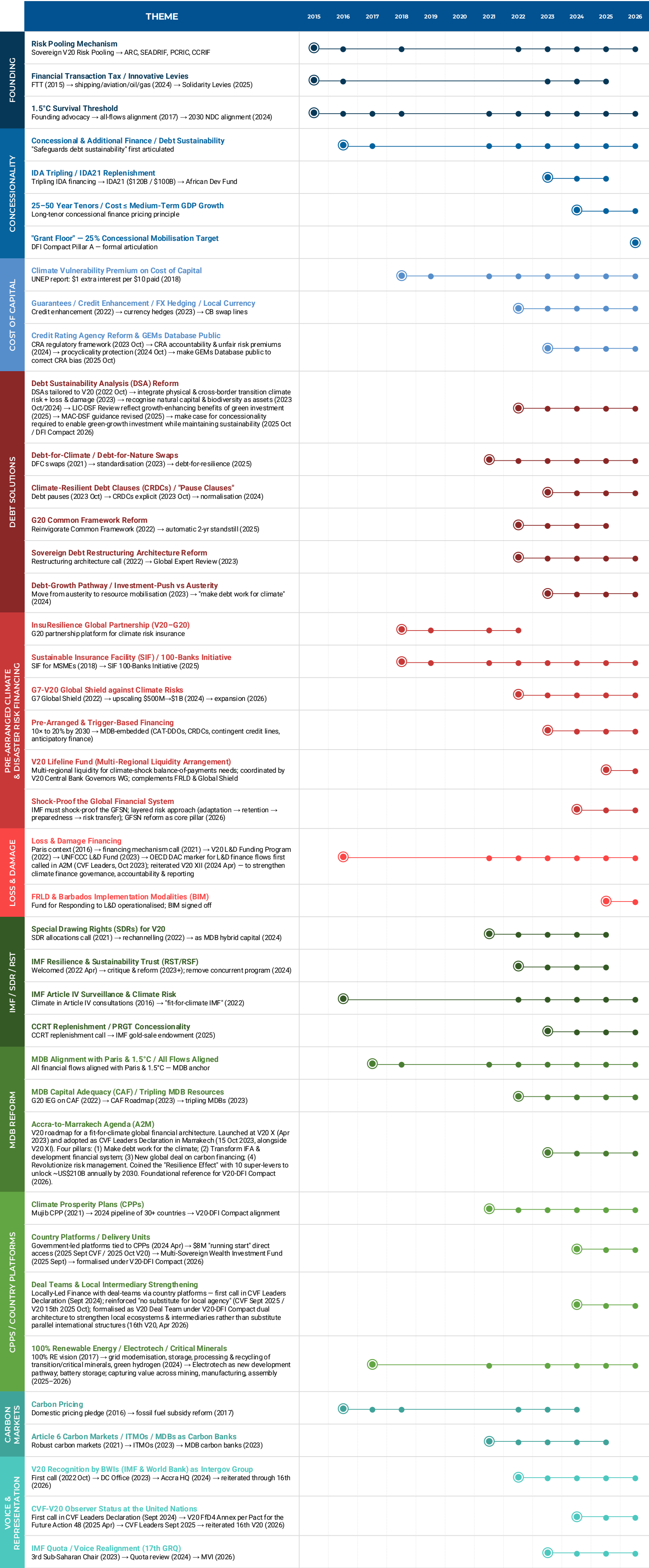


TIMELINE OF CVF LEADERS DECLARATIONS & V20 COMMUNIQUÉS RECURRING THEMES



Notes – "First appearance" reflects the first V20 communiqué where the theme is named or articulated; recurrence dots mark subsequent communiqués where the theme was substantively reinforced (not every restatement). Some themes existed in adjacent CVF Leaders Declarations earlier; this chart tracks the V20 Finance Ministers' track only. Communiqués reviewed: I (Lima 2015) - II (DC Apr 2016) - III (DC Oct 2016, press release) - IV (DC Apr 2017) - V (Bali Oct 2018) - VI (DC Apr 2019, press release) - VII (Climate Vulnerables' Finance Summit Jul 2021) - VIII (Apr 2022) - IX (DC Oct 2022) - X (DC Apr 2023) - XI (Marrakech Oct 2023) - XII (DC Apr 2024) - XIII (DC Oct 2024) - 14th (DC Apr 2025) - 15th (DC Oct 2025) - 16th (DC Apr 2026).